CONTENTS OF VOLUME 193

No. 1. *November* 1967

PAGE

Pulmonary lymph flow and the uptake of liquid from the lungs of the lamb at the start of breathing. By P. W. HUMPHREYS, I. C. S. NORMAND, E. O. R. REYNOLDS and L. B. STRANG 1

Tension development by isolated muscle spindles of the cat. By K. DIETE-SPIFF 31

Properties of motor units in fast and slow skeletal muscles of the rat. By R. CLOSE 45

Circulatory responses of supine subjects to the exposure of parts of the body below the xiphisternum to subatmospheric pressure. By B. L. ARDILL, R. G. BANNISTER, P. H. FENTEM and A. D. M. GREENFIELD . 57

Intracellular autogenetic and synergistic effects of muscular contraction on flexor motoneurones. By D. G. GREEN and J. O. KELLERTH 73

An electrophysiological study of some reticulo-ruminal and abomasal reflexes in sheep. By A. IGGO and B. F. LEEK 95

The effect of distending a pouch of the left atrium on the heart rate. By J. R. LEDSOME and R. J. LINDEN 121

The effect of stress on the concentration of 3β-hydroxypregn-5-en-20-one (pregnenolone) and pregn-4-ene-3,20-dione (progesterone) in the adrenal gland of the rat. By MARGARETHE HOLZBAUER and HELEN M. NEWPORT 131

Motor unit types of cat triceps surae muscle. By ROBERT E. BURKE . 141

Periodic eye tracking in the monkey. By A. F. FUCHS 161

Analysis of the activity of one type of spontaneously discharging unit in the cortex cerebri of the anaesthetized rat. By O. HOLMES and JANE HOUCHIN 173

The effect of adrenaline on the adenosine otriphosphate and creatine phosphate content of intestinal smooth muscle. By E. BUEDING, EDITH BÜLBRING, G. GERCKEN, J. T. HAWKINS and H. KURIYAMA 187

Oxygen consumption by the isolated smooth muscle of guinea-pig taenia coli. By EDITH BÜLBRING and K. GOLENHOFEN 213

No. 2. *November* 1967

The relationship of the sphincter of Oddi to the stomach, duodenum and gall-bladder. By A. P. WYATT. 225

PAGE

The distribution of biogenic amines in the carotid bifurcation region. By P. M. Rees 245

Responses of skin blood vessels to bradykinin, histamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine. By Malcolm Greaves and Sam Shuster . . 255

Excitation and depression of cortical neurones by 5-hydroxytryptamine. By M. H. T. Roberts and D. W. Straughan 269

Cortical actions on hypoglossal motoneurones in cats: a proposed role for a common internuncial cell. By R. Porter 295

Fast and slow muscles of the chick after nerve cross-union. By P. Hník, Isa Jirmanová, L. Vyklický and Jiřina Zelená 309

The neural mechanism of binocular depth discrimination. By H. B. Barlow, C. Blakemore and J. D. Pettigrew 327

The breakdown of adenosine triphosphate in the contraction cycle of the frog sartorius muscle. By W. F. H. M. Mommaerts and A. Wallner 343

Central temperature regulation in the conscious rabbit after monoamine oxidase inhibition. By W. I. Cranston and C. Rosendorff . 359

The effect of haemorrhage on hepatic artery and portal vein flows in the anaesthetized cat. By C. V. Greenway, Anne E. Lawson and R. D. Stark 375

Thermal stimulation of hypothalamic neurones in unanaesthetized rabbits. By R. F. Hellon 381

Histamine in the plasma and gastric juice of cats during infusions of [^{14}C] histamine. By G. V. R. Born and K.-Fr. Sewing 397

The uptake of amines by human erythrocytes *in vitro*. By G. V. R. Born, Margaret Day and Anne Stockbridge 405

Co-operative action of calcium ions in transmitter release at the neuromuscular junction. By F. A. Dodge Jr. and R. Rahamimoff . 419

Membrane currents at large positive internal potentials in single myelinated nerve fibres of *Rana pipiens*. By L. E. Moore 433

Effects of adrenaline on human blood platelets. By D. C. B. Mills and G. C. K. Roberts 443

The stoicheiometry of sodium ion movement from frog muscle. By E. J. Harris 455

Cation loading of red blood cells. By P. J. Garrahan and A. F. Rega 459

Physical and chemical reactions of phosphates in red cell membranes in relation to active transport. By A. Blake, D. P. Leader and R. Whittam 467

No. 3. *December* 1967

PAGE

Cross-innervated mammalian skeletal muscle: histochemical, physiological and biochemical observations. By VICTOR DUBOWITZ . . . 481

Effects of physalaemin on some exocrine secretions of dogs and rats. By G. BERTACCINI, G. DE CARO and M. IMPICCIATORE 497

The effects of changes in haematocrit on renal function. By F. S. NASHAT and R. W. PORTAL 513

A comparison of the nerve impulses of mammalian non-medullated nerve fibres with those of the smallest diameter medullated fibres. By A. S. PAINTAL 523

Electrical potentials and ion concentrations across the gut of *Cryptochiton stelleri*. By A. L. LAWRENCE and D. S. MAILMAN 535

An examination of certain factors which might, or do, affect the vascular response to oxytocin. By SYBIL LLOYD and MARY PICKFORD . 547

The gradient of electrical potential difference and of sodium and potassium of the gut contents along the caecum and colon of normal and sodium-depleted rats. By C. J. EDMONDS 571

Transport of sodium and secretion of potassium and bicaronate by the colon of normal and sodium-depleted rats. By C. J. EDMONDS . . 589

Transport of potassium by the colon of normal and sodium-depleted rats. By C. J. EDMONDS 603

The experimental induction of hypophosphataemia in goats using anion exchange columns. By H. W. SYMONDS and R. J. TREACHER . 619

The effect of ouabain on the secretion of catecholamines and on the intracellular concentration of potassium. By P. BANKS 631

Effects of salt loading and haemodilution on the responses of perfused cat kidneys to angiotensin. By MARY F. LOCKETT 639

The influence of the polar anastomotic vessels on autoregulation and the urinary excretion of water and sodium by perfused cat kidneys. By MARY F. LOCKETT 649

Hormonal actions of the heart and of lungs on the isolated kidney. By MARY F. LOCKETT 661

Effects of changes in P_{O_2} and P_{CO_2} and pH on the total vascular resistance of perfused cat kidneys. By MARY F. LOCKETT 671

PAGE

An analysis of facilitation of transmitter release at the neuromuscular junction of the frog. By A. MALLART and A. R. MARTIN . . . 679

Auditory responses of neurones in the lateral mesencephalic nucleus (inferior colliculus) of the Barbary dove. By MARGUERITE BIEDERMAN-THORSON 695

A quantitative study of cutaneous receptors and afferent fibres in the cat and rabbit. By A. G. BROWN and A. IGGO 707

AUTHOR INDEX

PAGE

ARDILL, B. L., BANNISTER, R. G., FENTEM, P. H. and GREENFIELD, A. D. M. Circulatory responses of supine subjects to the exposure of parts of the body below the xiphisternum to subatmospheric pressure 57

BANKS, P. The effect of ouabain on the secretion of catecholamines and on the intracellular concentration of potassium 631

BANNISTER, R. G., ARDILL, B. L., FENTEM, P. H. and GREENFIELD, A. D. M. Circulatory responses of supine subjects to the exposure of parts of the body below the xiphisternum to subatmospheric pressure 57

BARLOW, H. B., BLAKEMORE, C. and PETTIGREW, J. D. The neural mechanism of binocular depth discrimination 327

BERTACCINI, G., DE CARO, G. and IMPICCIATORE, M. Effects of physalaemin on some exocrine secretions of dogs and rats 497

BIEDERMAN-THORSON, MARGUERITE. Auditory responses of neurones in the lateral mesencephalic nucleus (inferior colliculus) of the Barbary dove 695

BLAKE, A., LEADER, D. P. and WHITTAM, R. Physical and chemical reactions of phosphates in red cell membranes in relation to active transport 467

BLAKEMORE, C., BARLOW, H. B. and PETTIGREW, J. D. The neural mechanism of binocular depth discrimination 327

BORN, G. V. R., DAY, MARGARET and STOCKBRIDGE, ANNE. The uptake of amines by human erythrocytes *in vitro* 405

BORN, G. V. R. and SEWING, K.-FR. Histamine in the plasma and gastric juice of cats during infusions of [^{14}C]histamine 397

BROWN, A. G. and IGGO, A. A quantitative study of cutaneous receptors and afferent fibres in the cat and rabbit 707

BUEDING, E., BÜLBRING, EDITH, GERCKEN, G., HAWKINS, J. T. and KURIYAMA, H. The effect of adrenaline on the adenosine triphosphate and creatine phosphate content of intestinal smooth muscle 187

BÜLBRING, EDITH, BUEDING, E., GERCKEN, G., HAWKINS, J. T. and KURIYAMA, H. The effect of adrenaline on the adenosine triphosphate and creatine phosphate content of intestinal smooth muscle 187

BÜLBRING, EDITH and GOLENHOFEN, K. Oxygen consumption by the isolated smooth muscle of guinea-pig taenia coli. 213

BURKE, ROBERT E. Motor unit types of cat triceps surae muscle 141

CLOSE, R. Properties of motor units in fast and slow skeletal muscles of the rat . 45

CRANSTON, W. I. and ROSENDORFF, C. Central temperature regulation in the conscious rabbit after monoamine oxidase inhibition 359

DAY, MARGARET, BORN, G. V. R. and STOCKBRIDGE, ANNE. The uptake of amines by human erythrocytes *in vitro* 405

DE CARO, G., BERTACCINI, G. and IMPICCIATORE, M. Effects of physalaemin on some exocrine secretions of dogs and rats 497

DIETE-SPIFF, K. Tension development by isolated muscle spindles of the cat . . 31

DODGE, F. A. JR. and RAHAMIMOFF, R. Co-operative action of calcium ions in transmitter release at the neuromuscular junction 419

DUBOWITZ, VICTOR. Cross-innervated mammalian skeletal muscle: histochemical, physiological and biochemical observations 481

PAGE

EDMONDS, C. J. The gradient of electrical potential difference and of sodium and potassium of the gut contents along the caecum and colon of normal and sodium-depleted rats 571

EDMONDS, C. J. Transport of sodium and secretion of potassium and bicarbonate by the colon of normal and sodium-depleted rats 589

EDMONDS, C. J. Transport of potassium by the colon of normal and sodium-depleted rats 603

FENTEM, P. H., ARDILL, B. L., BANNISTER, R. G. and GREENFIELD, A. D. M. Circulatory responses of supine subjects to the exposure of parts of the body below the xiphisternum to subatmospheric pressure 57

FUCHS, A. F. Periodic eye tracking in the monkey 161

GARRAHAN, P. J. and REGA, A. F. Cation loading of red blood cells. 459

GERCKEN, G., BUEDING, E., BÜLBRING, EDITH, HAWKINS, J. T. and KURIYAMA, H. The effect of adrenaline on the adenosine triphosphate and creatine phosphate content of intestinal smooth muscle 187

GOLENHOFEN, K. and BÜLBRING, EDITH. Oxygen consumption by the isolated smooth muscle of guinea-pig taenia coli 213

GREAVES, MALCOLM and SHUSTER, SAM. Responses of skin blood vessels to bradykinin, histamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine 255

GREEN, D. G. and KELLERTH, J.-O. Intracellular autogenetic and synergistic effects of muscular contraction on flexor motoneurones 73

GREENFIELD, A. D. M., ARDILL, B. L., BANNISTER, R. G. and FENTEM, P. H. Circulatory responses of supine subjects to the exposure of parts of the body below the xiphisternum to subatmospheric pressure 57

GREENWAY, C. V., LAWSON, ANNE E. and STARK, R. D. The effect of haemorrhage on hepatic artery and portal vein flows in the anaesthetized cat 375

HARRIS, E. J. The stoicheiometry of sodium ion movement from frog muscle . 455

HAWKINS, J. T., BUEDING, E., BÜLBRING, EDITH, GERCKEN, G. and KURIYAMA, H. The effect of adrenaline on the adenosine triphosphate and creatine phosphate content of intestinal smooth muscle 187

HELLON, R. F. Thermal stimulation of hypothalamic neurones in unanaesthetized rabbits 381

HNÍK, P., JIRMANOVÁ, ISA, VYKLICKÝ, L. and ZELENÁ, JIŘINA. Fast and slow muscles of the chick after nerve cross-union 309

HOLMES, O. and HOUCHIN, JANE. Analysis of the activity of one type of spontaneously discharging unit in the cortex cerebri of the anaesthetized rat. . . . 173

HOLZBAUER, MARGARETHE and NEWPORT, HELEN M. The effect of stress on the concentration of 3β-hydroxypregn-5-en-20-one (pregnenolone) and pregn-4-ene-3,20-dione (progesterone) in the adrenal gland of the rat 131

HOUCHIN, JANE and HOLMES, O. Analysis of the activity of one type of spontaneously discharging unit in the cortex cerebri of the anaesthetized rat. . . . 173

HUMPHREYS, P. W., NORMAND, I. C. S., REYNOLDS, E. O. R. and STRANG, L. B. Pulmonary lymph flow and the uptake of liquid from the lungs of the lamb at the start of breathing 1

IGGO, A. and BROWN, A. G. A quantitative study of cutaneous receptors and afferent fibres in the cat and rabbit 707

IGGO, A. and LEEK, B. F. An electrophysiological study of some reticulo-ruminal and abomasal reflexes in sheep. 95

IMPICCIATORE, M., BERTACCINI, G. and DE CARO, G. Effects of physalaemin on some exocrine secretions of dogs and rats 497

PAGE

JIRMANOVÁ, ISA, HNÍK, P., VYKLICKÝ, L. and ZELENÁ, JIŘINA. Fast and slow muscles of the chick after nerve cross-union 309

KELLERTH, J.-O. and GREEN, D. G. Intracellular autogenetic and synergistic effects of muscular contraction on flexor motoneurones 73

KURIYAMA, H., BUEDING, E., BÜLBRING, EDITH, GERCKEN, G. and HAWKINS, J. T. The effect of adrenaline on the adenosine triphosphate and creatine phosphate content of intestinal smooth muscle 187

LAWRENCE, A. L. and MAILMAN, D. S. Electrical potentials and ion concentrations across the gut of *Cryptochiton stelleri*. 535

LAWSON, ANNE E., GREENWAY, C. V. and STARK, R. D. The effect of haemorrhage on hepatic artery and portal vein flows in the anaesthetized cat 375

LEADER, D. P., BLAKE, A. and WHITTAM, R. Physical and chemical reactions of phosphates in red cell membranes in relation to active transport 467

LEDSOME, J. R. and LINDEN, R. J. The effect of distending a pouch of the left atrium on the heart rate 121

LEEK, B. F. and IGGO, A. An electrophysiological study of some reticulo-ruminal and abomasal reflexes in sheep 95

LINDEN, R. J. and LEDSOME, J. R. The effect of distending a pouch of the left atrium on the heart rate 121

LLOYD, SYBIL and PICKFORD, MARY. An examination of certain factors which might, or do, affect the vascular response to oxytocin 547

LOCKETT, MARY F. Effects of salt loading and haemodilution on the responses of perfused cat kidneys to angiotensin 639

LOCKETT, MARY F. The influence of the polar anastomotic vessels on autoregulation and the urinary excretion of water and sodium by perfused cat kidneys . . 649

LOCKETT, MARY F. Hormonal actions of the heart and of lungs on the isolated kidney. 661

LOCKETT, MARY F. Effects of changes in P_{O_2} and P_{CO_2} and pH on the total vascular resistance of perfused cat kidneys 671

MAILMAN, D. S. and LAWRENCE, A. L. Electrical potentials and ion concentrations across the gut of *Cryptochiton stelleri*. 535

MALLART, A. and MARTIN, A. R. An analysis of facilitation of transmitter release at the neuromuscular junction of the frog 679

MARTIN, A. R. and MALLART, A. An analysis of facilitation of transmitter release at the neuromuscular junction of the frog 679

MILLS, D. C. B. and ROBERTS, G. C. K. Effects of adrenaline on human blood platelets 443

MOMMAERTS, W. F. H. M. and WALLNER, A. The breakdown of adenosine triphosphate in the contraction cycle of the frog sartorius muscle 343

MOORE, L. E. Membrane currents at large positive internal potentials in single myelinated nerve fibres of *Rana pipiens* 443

NASHAT, F. S. and PORTAL, R. W. The effects of changes in haematocrit on renal function 513

NEWPORT, HELEN M. and HOLZBAUER, MARGARETHE. The effect of stress on the concentration of 3β-hydroxypregn-5-en-20-one (pregnenolone) and pregn-4-ene-3,20-dione (progesterone) in the adrenal gland of the rat 131

NORMAND, I. C. S., HUMPHREYS, P. W., REYNOLDS, E. O. R. and STRANG, L. B. Pulmonary lymph flow and the uptake of liquid from the lungs of the lamb at the start of breathing 1

PAINTAL, A. S. A comparison of the nerve impulses of mammalian non-medullated nerve fibres with those of the smallest diameter medullated fibres 523

PAGE

PETTIGREW, J. D., BARLOW, H. B. and BLAKEMORE, C. The neural mechanism of binocular depth discrimination 327

PICKFORD, MARY and LLOYD, SYBIL. An examination of certain factors which might, or do, affect the vascular response to oxytocin 547

PORTAL, R. W. and NASHAT, F. S. The effects of changes in haematocrit on renal function 513

PORTER, R. Cortical actions on hypoglossal motoneurones in cats: a proposed role for a common internuncial cell 295

RAHAMIMOFF, R. and DODGE, F. A. JR. Co-operative action of calcium ions in transmitter release at the neuromuscular junction 419

REES, P. M. The distribution of biogenic amines in the carotid bifurcation region . 245

REGA, A. F. and GARRAHAN, P. J. Cation loading of red blood cells. 459

REYNOLDS, E. O. R., HUMPHREYS, P. W., NORMAND, I. C. S. and STRANG, L. B. Pulmonary lymph flow and the uptake of liquid from the lungs of the lamb at the start of breathing 1

ROBERTS, G. C. K. and MILLS, D. C. B. Effects of adrenaline on human blood platelets 443

ROBERTS, M. H. T. and STRAUGHAN, D. W. Excitation and depression of cortical neurones by 5-hydroxytryptamine 269

ROSENDORFF, C. and CRANSTON, W. I. Central temperature regulation in the conscious rabbit after monoamine oxidase inhibition 359

SEWING, K.-FR. and BORN, G. V. R. Histamine in the plasma and gastric juice of cats during infusions of [^{14}C]histamine 397

SHUSTER, SAM and GREAVES, MALCOLM. Responses of skin blood vessels to bradykinin, histamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine 255

STARK, R. D., GREENWAY, C. V. and LAWSON, ANNE E. The effect of haemorrhage on hepatic artery and portal vein flows in the anaesthetized cat 375

STRANG, L. B., HUMPHREYS, P. W., NORMAND, I. C. S. and REYNOLDS, E. O. R. Pulmonary lymph flow and the uptake of liquid from the lungs of the lamb at the start of breathing 1

STRAUGHAN, D. W. and ROBERTS, M. H. T. Excitation and depression of cortical neurones by 5-hydroxytryptamine 269

STOCKBRIDGE, ANNE, BORN, G. V. R. and DAY, MARGARET. The uptake of amines by human erythrocytes *in vitro*. 405

SYMONDS, H. W. and TREACHER, R. J. The experimental induction of hypophosphataemia in goats using anion exchange columns 619

TREACHER, R. J. and SYMONDS, H. W. The experimental induction of hypophosphataemia in goats using anion exchange columns 619

VYKLICKÝ, L., HNÍK, P., JIRMANOVÁ, ISA and ZELENÁ, JIŘINA. Fast and slow muscles of the chick after nerve cross-union 309

WALLNER, A. and MOMMAERTS, W. F. H. M. The breakdown of adenosine triphosphate in the contraction cycle of the frog sartorius muscle 343

WHITTAM, R., BLAKE, A. and LEADER, D. P. Physical and chemical reactions of phosphates in red cell membranes in relation to active transport 467

WYATT, A. P. The relationship of the sphincter of Oddi to the stomach, duodenum and gall-bladder 225

ZELENÁ, JIŘINA, HNÍK, P., JIRMANOVÁ, ISA and VYKLICKÝ, L. Fast and slow muscles of the chick after nerve cross-union 309

SUBJECT INDEX

Abomasal reflexes, electrophysiological study of (sheep), 95
Abomasum, vagal gastric efferent discharges affected by acidification of (sheep), 113
Acetylcholine, cortical neurones response to 5-HT and to (cat), 285
Adenosine diphosphate, adrenaline potentiation of platelet aggregation by (man), 445
Adenosine triphosphate, adrenaline effect on intestinal plain muscle (guinea-pig), 187
oligomycin inhibition of hydrolysis at R.B.C. membranes of (man), 470
skeletal muscle contraction and breakdown of (frog), 343
Adrenalectomy, potassium secretion into colon affected by (rat), 603
vascular response to oxytocin affected by (rat), 552
Adrenal glands, ouabain effect on catecholamines secretion by and K content of (bovine), 631
stress effect on pregnenolone and progesterone content of (rat), 131
Adrenaline, blood platelets affected by (man), 443
intestinal plain muscle creatine phosphate and ATP affected by (guinea-pig), 187
oxygen uptake of isolated intestinal plain muscle affected by (guinea-pig), 213
vascular response to oxytocin affected by (rat), 549
Amines, erythrocytes uptake *in vitro* of (man), 405
Anaesthesia, activity of type 1 spontaneously discharging unit in cerebral cortex affected by (rat), 181
Anaesthetics, cortical neurones response to 5-HT affected by (cat), 286
Angiotensin, salt loading and haemodilution effects on responses of perfused kidney to (cat), 639
Anion exchange columns, hypophosphataemia induced by (goat), 619
Anoxia, electrical potentials and ion concentrations across gut affected by (*Cryptochiton stelleri*), 538
Antihistamine, skin weal response to bradykinin and to histamine affected by (man), 262
Arterial P_{O_2}, vascular resistance of perfused kidney affected by (cat), 671
Autogenetic flexor inhibition, intracellular recording of (cat), 73
Autonomic ganglion block, vagal gastric efferent discharges affected by (sheep), 100
Autoregulation, ligature of renal capsular vessels effect on (cat), 649

Bile ducts, flow through sphincter of Oddi affected by stimulation of (dog), 233
Bile flow, physalaemin stimulation of (dog), 506
Binocular depth discrimination, neural mechanism of (cat), 327
Blood platelets, adrenaline action on (man), 443
Blood pressure, exposure of body below xiphisternum to subatmospheric pressure effect on (man), 60
Bradykinin, skin blood vessels affected by (man), 255

Caecum, sodium depletion effect on faeces in (rat), 577
Calcium, transmitter release at neuromuscular junction and action of (frog), 419
Carotid arteries, nerves in walls of (rabbit), 247
Carotid body, biogenic amines distribution in (rabbit), 245
Carotid sinus, biogenic amines distribution in (rabbit), 245
Cat, neural mechanism of binocular depth discrimination in, 327
Catecholamines, distribution in carotid bifurcation region of (rabbit), 245
ouabain effect on adrenal gland secretion of (bovine), 631
Cerebral cortex, analysis of activity of one type of spontaneously discharging unit in (rat), 173
5-HT excitation and depression of neurones in (cat), 269
Chick, cross-innervation of muscles in, 309
***p*-Chloromercuribenzenesulphonate,** red blood cell permeability affected by (man), 459
Coeliac ganglion, gall-bladder to sphincter of Oddi reflex pathway in (dog), 236

Cold, hypothalamic neurones responsive to (rabbit), 387
Colon, sodium depletion effect on faeces in (rat), 577
sodium depletion effect on K secretion and Na transport in (rat), 589, 603
Conduction velocity, spike duration in non-medullated and smallest diameter medullated nerve relation to (cat), 525
tetanic tension of muscle unit relation to motoneurone axonal (cat), 152
Cortical neurones, 5-HT excitation and depression of (cat), 269
Cortical unit, analysis of activity of spontaneously discharging type 1 (rat), 173
Creatine phosphate, adrenaline effect on intestinal plain muscle (guinea-pig), 187
Cutaneous mechanoreceptors, conduction velocities of myelinated axons innervating (cat, rabbit), 721
Cysteine, organic mercurial action on R.B.C. permeability affected by (man), 463

Diencephalon, tranylcypromine effect on monoamines concentrations in (rabbit), 368
Dinitrophenol, adrenaline action on intestinal plain muscle creatine phosphate and ATP affected by (guinea-pig), 205
Down hair follicle, afferent receptors in (cat, rabbit), 705
Duodenum, flow through sphincter of Oddi relationship to activity of (dog), 229

Encéphale isolé preparation, 5-HT effect on cortical neurones in (cat), 269
End-plate potential, Ca ions relation to (frog), 421
facilitation of (frog), 679
Erythrocytes, amines uptake *in vitro* by (man), 405
cation loading of (man), 459
Erythrocyte membranes, phosphates reaction in relation to active transport at (man), 467
Extensor digitorum longus, motor unit types in (rat), 45
Eye, periodic tracking of (man, monkey), 163

Facilitation, transmitter release at neuromuscular junction showing (frog), 679
Faeces, sodium depletion effect on composition of (rat), 571
Fast-muscle, cross-innervation effect on histochemical, biochemical and physiological properties of (cat, rabbit), 481
innervation from slow muscle effect on (chick), 309
Filtration fraction, haematocrit changes effect on (dog), 515
Flexor motoneurones, muscle contraction effect on (cat), 73
Fluorodinitrobenzene, ATP breakdown in muscle treated with (frog), 343
Foetus, pulmonary lymph flow in (sheep), 12
Forearm blood flow, exposure of body below xiphisternum to subatmospheric pressure effect on (man), 61

Gall-bladder, flow through sphincter of Oddi affected by stimulation of (dog), 233
Gastric acid secretion, physalaemin action on (dog, rat), 504
Gastric juice, histamine infusions effect on histamine content of (cat), 397
Gastric reflexes, electrophysiological study of (sheep), 95
Gastrocnemius, motor unit types of (cat), 141
Glutamate, 5-HT effect on cortical neurones stimulated by (cat), 273
Golgi tendon organs, muscle contraction effect on (cat), 86
Guard hair follicle, afferent receptors in (cat, rabbit), 705

Haematocrit, renal function affected by changes in (dog), 513
Haemodilution, angiotensin effect on perfused kidney affected by (cat), 639
Haemorrhage, hepatic artery and portal vein flows affected by (cat), 375
Hair follicles, afferent units found in (cat, rabbit), 705
Hearing, inhibitory responses of neurones in inferior colliculus concerned in (Barbary dove), 695
Heart, hormonal influence on isolated kidney of (cat), 661
Heart rate, left atrial pouch distension effect on (dog), 121
Heat, hypothalamic neurones responsive to (rabbit), 387
Hepatic artery, haemorrhage effect on flow in portal vein and in (cat), 375
Histamine, concentration in plasma and gastric juice during infusions of (cat), 397
erythrocytes uptake *in vitro* of (man), 407
skin blood vessels affected by (man), 255
β-Hydroxybutyrate, adrenaline action on intestinal plain muscle creatine phosphate and ATP affected by (guinea-pig), 195

Hydroxytryptamine, erythrocytes uptake *in vitro* of (man), 407
excitation and depression of cortical neurones by (cat), 269
skin blood vessels affected by (man), 255
'Hypertonic' cells, preparation of normal volume (man), 463
Hypoglossal motoneurones, cortical actions on (cat), 295
Hypophosphataemia, anion exchange columns induction of (goat), 619
Hypothalamic neurones, thermal stimulation of (rabbit), 381
Hypothalamic temperature, tranylcypromine effect on (rabbit), 366

Imidazole, adrenaline action on intestinal plain muscle creatine phosphate and ATP affected by (guinea-pig), 205
Inferior colliculus, auditory responses of neurones in (Barbary dove), 695
Intensity function, interval histogram of spontaneously discharging type 1 cortical unit relation to (rat), 175
Interneurones, convergence of peripheral receptor and cortico-bulbar neurones stimulation on (cat), 303
Intestine, electrical potentials and ion concentrations across (*Cryptochiton stelleri*), 535
Intrafusal muscle fibres, tension development in (cat), 31

Kidney, angiotensin effect on Na excretion by (cat), 639
arterial P_{O_2}, P_{CO_2} and pH effect on vascular resistance of perfused (cat), 671
autoregulation affected by ligature of capsular anastomotic vessels in (cat), 649
haematocrit changes effect on function of (dog), 513
hormonal influence of heart and of lungs on isolated (cat), 661

Lacrimal gland, physalaemin stimulation of (dog, rat), 497
Lamb, pulmonary lymph flow and uptake of liquid from lungs at first respiration in, 1
Lateral mesencephalic nucleus, auditory responses of neurones in (Barbary dove), 695
Latissimus dorsi, nerve cross-union effect on fast and slow parts of (chick), 309
Left atrium, heart rate affected by distension of pouch of (dog), 121
Lingual nerve, interneurones in hypoglossal motoneurones response to stimulation of motor cortex and of (cat), 301
Lungs, hormonal influence on isolated kidney of (cat), 661
liquid uptake at first respiration and lymph flow from (lamb), 1
Lung extracts, surface tension relation to foetal age of (sheep), 5
Lysergic acid, 5-HT excitation of cortical neurones affected by (cat), 281

Magnesium, Ca ions relation to end-plate potential affected by (frog), 423
Membrane currents, large positive internal potentials in single myelinated nerve fibres and (*Rana pipiens*), 433
Monkey, periodic eye tracking in, 161
Monoamine oxidase inhibition, central temperature regulation after (rabbit), 359
Monosynaptic reflex, muscle contraction effect on (cat), 82
Motoneurone, muscle unit interrelations with (cat), 150
Motor cortex, hypoglossal motoneurones affected by stimulation of (cat), 295
Motor end-plate, nerve cross-union effect on fast and slow muscles (chick), 313
Motor units, properties in fast and slow skeletal muscle of (rat), 45
types in gastrocnemius and soleus of (cat), 141
Muscle spindle, α-motor innervation of (cat), 89
tension development in intrafusal fibres of (cat), 31
Muscle unit, motoneurone axonal conduction velocity relation to tetanic tension of (cat), 152
Myelinated nerve fibres, membrane currents at large positive internal potentials in single (*Rana pipiens*), 433

Nerve, impulses in non-medullated and smallest diameter medullated (cat), 523
Neuromuscular junction, Ca ions co-operative action in transmitter release at (frog), 419
facilitation of transmitter release at (frog), 679
New-born, cross-innervation of fast and slow muscles effect on histochemical and physiological properties in (cat, rabbit), 481
pulmonary lymph flow in (sheep), 12

Non-medullated nerve, comparison of impulses in smallest diameter medullated and (cat), 523
Noradrenaline, cortical neurones response to 5-HT and to (cat), 285
erythrocytes uptake *in vitro* of (man), 407

Oligomycin, ATP hydrolysis at R.B.C. membranes affected by (man), 470
Ouabain, adrenal gland catecholamines secretion and K content affected by (bovine), 631
Oxygen consumption, isolated intestinal plain muscle (guinea-pig), 213
Oxygen lack, intestinal plain muscle creatine phosphate and ATP affected by (guinea-pig), 192
Oxytocin, factors affecting vascular response to (rat, dog), 547
Oxytocin analogue, vascular response to oxytocin affected by inactive (rat), 563

Pancreatic secretion, physalaemin stimulation of (dog, rat), 497
Phentolamine, adrenaline action on platelet aggregation affected by (man), 448
Physalaemin, exocrine secretions affected by (dog, rat), 497
Plain muscle, adrenaline effect on creatine phosphate and ATP of intestinal (guinea-pig), 187
oxygen uptake of isolated intestinal (guinea-pig), 213
Plasma cations, oestrus, oestrogens and progesterone effect on (rat), 553
Plasma phosphate, anion exchange columns effect in reduction of (goat), 619
Plasma sodium, vascular response to oxytocin affected by (rat), 555
Portal vein, haemorrhage effect on flow in hepatic artery and in (cat), 375
Potassium, anoxia effect on distribution across gut wall of (*Cryptochiton stelleri*), 539
oligomycin effect of influx into R.B.C. of (man), 471
ouabain effect on content in adrenal glands of (bovine), 631
sodium depletion effect on secretion rate into colon of (rat), 589, 603
Pregnenolone, stress effect on content in adrenal gland of (rat), 131
Progesterone, stress effect on content in adrenal gland of (rat), 131
Prostigmine, vascular response to oxytocin affected by (rat), 551
Protein, ventilation effect on concentration in pulmonary lymph of (lamb), 15
Pulmonary lymph flow, liquid uptake from lungs at first respiration and (lamb), 1

Renal vascular resistance, arterial P_{O_2}, P_{CO_2} and pH effect on (cat), 671
Renal tubules, haematocrit changes effect on water reabsorption in (dog), 516
Resin, sodium depletion effect on changes in faecal Na and K induced by (rat), 579
Reticulo-ruminal reflexes, electrophysiological study of (sheep), 95
Reticulum, efferent vagal discharges in isometric and isotonic conditions in (sheep), 98

Saccadic movements, latency in periodic eye tracking of (man, monkey), 163
Salt loading, angiotensin effect on perfused kidney affected by (cat), 639
Skeletal muscle, ATP breakdown in contraction of (frog), 343
cross-innervation effect on histochemical, biochemical and physiological properties of fast and slow (cat, rabbit), 481
end-plate potential facilitation in (frog), 679
motor unit types in fast and slow (rat), 45
nerve cross-union effect on fast and slow (chick), 309
stoicheiometry of Na ion movement from (frog), 455
Skeletal muscle contraction, motoneurones affected by (cat), 73
Skin blood vessels, bradykinin, histamine and 5-HT actions on (man), 255
Slow muscle, cross-innervation effect on histochemical, biochemical and physiological properties of (cat, rabbit), 481
innervation from fast muscle effect on (chick), 309
Sodium, oligomycin effect on extrusion from R.B.C. of (man), 472
stoicheiometry of movement from skeletal muscle of (frog), 455
Sodium depletion, electrical potential difference and Na and K gradient along caecum and colon affected by (rat), 571
potassium secretion and sodium transport in colon affected by (rat), 589, 603
Sodium excretion, angiotensin effect on (cat), 639
pump oxygenator and heart-lung perfusion of kidney effect on (cat), 649
Soleus muscle, motor unit types in (rat), 453 (cat), 141

Sphincter of Oddi, stomach, duodenum and gall-bladder relationship to (dog), 225
Spinal trigeminal nucleus, interneurones for cortical and lingual nerve stimulation of hypoglossal motoneurones in (cat), 301
Stereopsis, neural basis of (cat), 327
Stomach, flow through sphincter of Oddi relationship to activity of (dog), 230
Stress, adrenal gland pregnenolone and progesterone affected by (rat), 131
Subatmospheric pressure, circulatory responses to exposure of body below xiphisternum to (man), 57
Superior cervical ganglionectomy, biogenic amines distribution in carotid bifurcation region affected by (rabbit), 249
Sympathectomy, forearm blood flow response to exposure of body below xiphisternum to subatmospheric pressure affected by (man), 63

Taenia coli, adrenaline effect on creatine phosphate and ATP of plain muscle of (guinea-pig), 187
oxygen uptake by isolated plain muscle of (guinea-pig), 213
Temperature, conduction velocity of non-medullated nerve affected by (cat), 528
electrical potentials and ion concentrations across gut affected by (*Cryptochiton stelleri*), 540
hair follicle afferent units affected by (rabbit), 720
hypothalamic neurones responsive to change in (rabbit), 381
Temperature regulation, monoamine oxidase inhibition effect on (rabbit), 359
Tetanic fusion frequency, intrafusal muscle fibres (cat), 37
Thermal load, tranylcypromine effect on hypothalamic temperature response to (rabbit), 366
Thiopentone, cortical neurones response to 5-HT affected by (cat), 286
Touch corpuscle, tylotrich follicle association with (rabbit), 714
Tranylcypromine, hypothalamic temperature affected by (rabbit), 366
Triceps surae, motor unit types of (cat), 141
Tylotrich follicles, afferent receptors in (cat, rabbit), 705

Vagal gastric efferents, factors affecting discharges in (sheep), 95
Ventilation, pulmonary lymph flow at onset of (lamb), 15
Vision, neural mechanism of binocular depth discrimination in (cat), 327
Visual cortex, binocularly driven units in (cat), 332

PUBLISHED BY
THE SYNDICS OF THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
Bentley House, P.O. Box 92, 200 Euston Road, London N.W.1
American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

Printed in Great Britain at the University Printing House, Cambridge

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 193

No. 1. *November* 1967

PAGE

Pulmonary lymph flow and the uptake of liquid from the lungs of the lamb at the start of breathing. By P. W. HUMPHREYS, I. C. S. NORMAND, E. O. R. REYNOLDS and L. B. STRANG 1

Tension development by isolated muscle spindles of the cat. By K. DIETE-SPIFF 31

Properties of motor units in fast and slow skeletal muscles of the rat. By R. CLOSE 45

Circulatory responses of supine subjects to the exposure of parts of the body below the xiphisternum to subatmospheric pressure. By B. L. ARDILL, R. G. BANNISTER, P. H. FENTEM and A. D. M. GREENFIELD . 57

Intracellular autogenetic and synergistic effects of muscular contraction on flexor motoneurones. By D. G. GREEN and J. O. KELLERTH 73

An electrophysiological study of some reticulo-ruminal and abomasal reflexes in sheep. By A. IGGO and B. F. LEEK 95

The effect of distending a pouch of the left atrium on the heart rate. By J. R. LEDSOME and R. J. LINDEN 121

The effect of stress on the concentration of 3β-hydroxypregn-5-en-20-one (pregnenolone) and pregn-4-ene-3,20-dione (progesterone) in the adrenal gland of the rat. By MARGARETHE HOLZBAUER and HELEN M. NEWPORT 131

Motor unit types of cat triceps surae muscle. By ROBERT E. BURKE . 141

Periodic eye tracking in the monkey. By A. F. FUCHS 161

Analysis of the activity of one type of spontaneously discharging unit in the cortex cerebri of the anaesthetized rat. By O. HOLMES and JANE HOUCHIN 173

The effect of adrenaline on the adenosine otriphosphate and creatine phosphate content of intestinal smooth muscle. By E. BUEDING, EDITH BÜLBRING, G. GERCKEN, J. T. HAWKINS and H. KURIYAMA 187

Oxygen consumption by the isolated smooth muscle of guinea-pig taenia coli. By EDITH BÜLBRING and K. GOLENHOFEN 213

No. 2. *November* 1967

The relationship of the sphincter of Oddi to the stomach, duodenum and gall-bladder. By A. P. WYATT. 225

PAGE

The distribution of biogenic amines in the carotid bifurcation region. By P. M. Rees 245

Responses of skin blood vessels to bradykinin, histamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine. By Malcolm Greaves and Sam Shuster . . 255

Excitation and depression of cortical neurones by 5-hydroxytryptamine. By M. H. T. Roberts and D. W. Straughan 269

Cortical actions on hypoglossal motoneurones in cats: a proposed role for a common internuncial cell. By R. Porter 295

Fast and slow muscles of the chick after nerve cross-union. By P. Hník, Isa Jirmanová, L. Vyklický and Jiřina Zelená . . . 309

The neural mechanism of binocular depth discrimination. By H. B. Barlow, C. Blakemore and J. D. Pettigrew 327

The breakdown of adenosine triphosphate in the contraction cycle of the frog sartorius muscle. By W. F. H. M. Mommaerts and A. Wallner 343

Central temperature regulation in the conscious rabbit after monoamine oxidase inhibition. By W. I. Cranston and C. Rosendorff . 359

The effect of haemorrhage on hepatic artery and portal vein flows in the anaesthetized cat. By C. V. Greenway, Anne E. Lawson and R. D. Stark 375

Thermal stimulation of hypothalamic neurones in unanaesthetized rabbits. By R. F. Hellon 381

Histamine in the plasma and gastric juice of cats during infusions of [^{14}C] histamine. By G. V. R. Born and K.-Fr. Sewing 397

The uptake of amines by human erythrocytes *in vitro*. By G. V. R. Born, Margaret Day and Anne Stockbridge 405

Co-operative action of calcium ions in transmitter release at the neuromuscular junction. By F. A. Dodge Jr. and R. Rahamimoff . 419

Membrane currents at large positive internal potentials in single myelinated nerve fibres of *Rana pipiens*. By L. E. Moore 433

Effects of adrenaline on human blood platelets. By D. C. B. Mills and G. C. K. Roberts 443

The stoicheiometry of sodium ion movement from frog muscle. By E. J. Harris 455

Cation loading of red blood cells. By P. J. Garrahan and A. F. Rega 459

Physical and chemical reactions of phosphates in red cell membranes in relation to active transport. By A. Blake, D. P. Leader and R. Whittam 467

No. 3. *December* 1967

PAGE

Cross-innervated mammalian skeletal muscle: histochemical, physiological and biochemical observations. By VICTOR DUBOWITZ . . . 481

Effects of physalaemin on some exocrine secretions of dogs and rats. By G. BERTACCINI, G. DE CARO and M. IMPICCIATORE 497

The effects of changes in haematocrit on renal function. By F. S. NASHAT and R. W. PORTAL 513

A comparison of the nerve impulses of mammalian non-medullated nerve fibres with those of the smallest diameter medullated fibres. By A. S. PAINTAL 523

Electrical potentials and ion concentrations across the gut of *Cryptochiton stelleri*. By A. L. LAWRENCE and D. S. MAILMAN 535

An examination of certain factors which might, or do, affect the vascular response to oxytocin. By SYBIL LLOYD and MARY PICKFORD . 547

The gradient of electrical potential difference and of sodium and potassium of the gut contents along the caecum and colon of normal and sodium-depleted rats. By C. J. EDMONDS 571

Transport of sodium and secretion of potassium and bicaronate by the colon of normal and sodium-depleted rats. By C. J. EDMONDS . . 589

Transport of potassium by the colon of normal and sodium-depleted rats. By C. J. EDMONDS 603

The experimental induction of hypophosphataemia in goats using anion exchange columns. By H. W. SYMONDS and R. J. TREACHER . 619

The effect of ouabain on the secretion of catecholamines and on the intracellular concentration of potassium. By P. BANKS 631

Effects of salt loading and haemodilution on the responses of perfused cat kidneys to angiotensin. By MARY F. LOCKETT 639

The influence of the polar anastomotic vessels on autoregulation and the urinary excretion of water and sodium by perfused cat kidneys. By MARY F. LOCKETT 649

Hormonal actions of the heart and of lungs on the isolated kidney. By MARY F. LOCKETT 661

Effects of changes in P_{O_2} and P_{CO_2} and pH on the total vascular resistance of perfused cat kidneys. By MARY F. LOCKETT 671

PAGE

An analysis of facilitation of transmitter release at the neuromuscular junction of the frog. By A. MALLART and A. R. MARTIN 679

Auditory responses of neurones in the lateral mesencephalic nucleus (inferior colliculus) of the Barbary dove. By MARGUERITE BIEDERMAN-THORSON 695

A quantitative study of cutaneous receptors and afferent fibres in the cat and rabbit. By A. G. BROWN and A. IGGO 707